

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
CHAPTER 7 INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROLS		7.1-1
7.1 Introduction.....		7.1-1
7.1.1 The AP1000 Instrumentation and Control Architecture		7.1-2
7.1.2 Protection and Safety Monitoring System.....		7.1-5
7.1.2.1 Plant Protection Subsystems.....		7.1-5
7.1.2.2 Engineered Safety Features Coincidence Logic		7.1-6
7.1.2.3 Engineered Safety Features Actuation Subsystems		7.1-6
7.1.2.4 Reactor Trip Switchgear.....		7.1-6
7.1.2.5 Qualified Data Processing Subsystems.....		7.1-6
7.1.2.6 Main Control Room Multiplexers		7.1-6
7.1.2.7 Sensors		7.1-6
7.1.2.8 Communication Functions.....		7.1-7
7.1.2.9 Fault Tolerance, Maintenance, Test, and Bypass		7.1-7
7.1.2.10 Isolation Devices		7.1-7
7.1.2.11 Test Subsystem.....		7.1-8
7.1.2.12 Safety-Related Display Instrumentation		7.1-8
7.1.2.13 Auxiliary Supporting Systems.....		7.1-8
7.1.2.14 Verification and Validation		7.1-8
7.1.3 Plant Control System		7.1-9
7.1.3.1 Distributed Controllers		7.1-10
7.1.3.2 Signal Selector Algorithms.....		7.1-10
7.1.3.3 Operator Controls and Indication		7.1-11
7.1.3.4 Real-Time Data Network.....		7.1-11
7.1.3.5 Rod Control System		7.1-11
7.1.3.6 Rod Position Indication		7.1-12
7.1.3.7 Rod Drive Motor-Generator Sets.....		7.1-12
7.1.4 Identification of Safety Criteria.....		7.1-12
7.1.4.1 Conformance of the Safety System Instrumentation to Applicable Criteria		7.1-12
7.1.4.2 Conformance With Industry Standards.....		7.1-13
7.1.5 AP1000 Protective Functions.....		7.1-13
7.1.6 Combined License Information.....		7.1-14
7.1.7 References.....		7.1-14
7.2 Reactor Trip		7.2-1
7.2.1 Description.....		7.2-1
7.2.1.1 Functional Description		7.2-2
7.2.1.2 Design Basis for Reactor Trips.....		7.2-11
7.2.1.3 System Drawings.....		7.2-13
7.2.2 Analyses.....		7.2-13
7.2.2.1 Failure Modes and Effects Analysis (FMEA)		7.2-13
7.2.2.2 Conformance of the Reactor Trip Function to Applicable Criteria.....		7.2-13

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Cont.)

<u>Section</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
7.3	7.2.3 Combined License Information.....	7.2-16
	7.2.4 References.....	7.2-16
	Engineered Safety Features	7.3-1
	7.3.1 Description.....	7.3-1
	7.3.1.1 Safeguards Actuation (S) Signal.....	7.3-2
	7.3.1.2 Engineered Safety Feature Descriptions.....	7.3-3
	7.3.1.3 Blocks, Permissives, and Interlocks for Engineered Safety Features Actuation.....	7.3-19
	7.3.1.4 Bypasses of Engineered Safety Features Actuation.....	7.3-19
	7.3.1.5 Design Basis for Engineered Safety Features Actuation	7.3-20
	7.3.1.6 System Drawings.....	7.3-22
7.3.2	Analysis for Engineered Safety Features Actuation	7.3-22
	7.3.2.1 Failure Modes and Effects Analyses	7.3-22
	7.3.2.2 Conformance of Engineered Safety Features to the Requirements of IEEE 603-1991.....	7.3-22
	7.3.3 Combined License Information.....	7.3-24
	7.3.4 References.....	7.3-24
7.4 Systems Required for Safe Shutdown	7.4-1	
7.4	7.4.1 Safe Shutdown	7.4-3
	7.4.1.1 Safe Shutdown Using Safety-Related Systems.....	7.4-3
	7.4.1.2 Safe Shutdown Using Safety-Related and Nonsafety-Related Systems	7.4-5
	7.4.1.3 Safe Shutdown Using Nonsafety-Related Systems.....	7.4-6
	7.4.2 Safe Shutdown Systems	7.4-9
	7.4.2.1 Passive Core Cooling System.....	7.4-9
	7.4.2.2 Passive Containment Cooling System	7.4-10
	7.4.2.3 Containment Isolation	7.4-10
	7.4.2.4 Reactor Coolant System Circulation.....	7.4-10
	7.4.2.5 Other Systems Required for Safe Shutdown	7.4-10
7.4.3	Safe Shutdown from Outside the Main Control Room	7.4-11
	7.4.3.1 Description	7.4-11
	7.4.3.2 Analysis.....	7.4-13
7.4.4 Combined License Information.....	7.4-14	
7.4.5 References.....	7.4-14	
7.5 Safety-Related Display Information	7.5-1	
7.5	7.5.1 Introduction.....	7.5-1
	7.5.2 Variable Classifications and Requirements.....	7.5-1
	7.5.2.1 Variable Types	7.5-2
	7.5.2.2 Variable Categories	7.5-4
	7.5.3 Description of Variables	7.5-9
7.5.3.1 Type A Variables.....	7.5-9	
7.5.3.2 Type B Variables.....	7.5-9	
7.5.3.3 Type C Variables.....	7.5-10	

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Cont.)

<u>Section</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
	7.5.3.4 Type D Variables.....	7.5-10
	7.5.3.5 Type E Variables.....	7.5-10
	7.5.3.6 Type F Variables	7.5-11
7.5.4	Processing and Display Equipment.....	7.5-11
7.5.5	Combined License Information.....	7.5-12
7.6	Interlock Systems Important to Safety.....	7.6-1
7.6.1	Prevention of Overpressurization of Low-Pressure Systems.....	7.6-1
	7.6.1.1 Description of Normal Residual Heat Removal Isolation Valve Interlocks.....	7.6-1
	7.6.1.2 Analysis of Normal Residual Heat Removal Valve Interlocks	7.6-2
7.6.2	Availability of Engineered Safety Features.....	7.6-2
	7.6.2.1 Passive Residual Heat Removal Heat Exchanger Inlet Isolation Valve	7.6-2
	7.6.2.2 Core Makeup Tank Cold Leg Balance Line Isolation Valves.....	7.6-3
	7.6.2.3 Interlocks for the Accumulator Isolation Valve and IRWST Discharge Valve	7.6-5
7.6.3	Combined License Information.....	7.6-6
7.7	Control and Instrumentation Systems.....	7.7-1
7.7.1	Description.....	7.7-2
	7.7.1.1 Reactor Power Control System.....	7.7-3
	7.7.1.2 Rod Control System	7.7-5
	7.7.1.3 Control Rod Position Monitoring	7.7-6
	7.7.1.4 Control Rod Insertion Limits.....	7.7-7
	7.7.1.5 Control Rod Stops	7.7-8
	7.7.1.6 Pressurizer Pressure Control System	7.7-8
	7.7.1.7 Pressurizer Water Level Control System.....	7.7-9
	7.7.1.8 Feedwater Control System.....	7.7-9
	7.7.1.9 Steam Dump Control System	7.7-10
	7.7.1.10 Rapid Power Reduction System	7.7-12
	7.7.1.11 Diverse Actuation System	7.7-14
	7.7.1.12 Signal Selector Algorithm	7.7-18
7.7.2	Analysis	7.7-19
7.7.3	Combined License Information.....	7.7-20

LIST OF TABLES

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
7.2-1	Reactor Trip Variables, Limits, Ranges, and Accuracies (Design Basis for Reactor Trip) (Nominal) (Sheets 1 – 3)	7.2-17
7.2-2	Reactor Trips (Sheets 1 – 2).....	7.2-20
7.2-3	Reactor Trip Permissives and Interlocks (Sheets 1 – 2)	7.2-22
7.2-4	System-Level Manual Inputs to the Reactor Trip Functions	7.2-24
7.2-5	Figure 7.2-1 Cross References	7.2-25
7.3-1	Engineered Safety Features Actuation Signals (Sheets 1 – 9).....	7.3-25
7.3-2	Interlocks for Engineered Safety Features Actuation System (Sheets 1 – 4)	7.3-34
7.3-3	System-Level Manual Input to the Engineered Safety Features Actuation System (Sheets 1 – 2).....	7.3-38
7.3-4	Engineered Safety Features Actuation, Variables, Limits, Ranges, and Accuracies (Nominal) (Sheets 1 – 2).....	7.3-40
7.4-1	Systems Required for Safe Shutdown	7.4-15
7.5-1	Post-Accident Monitoring System (Sheets 1 – 12).....	7.5-13
7.5-2	Summary of Selection of Criteria	7.5-25
7.5-3	Summary of Qualification, Design, and Interface Requirements	7.5-26
7.5-4	Summary of Type A Variables	7.5-27
7.5-5	Summary of Type B Variables	7.5-28
7.5-6	Summary of Type C Variables	7.5-29
7.5-7	Summary of Type D Variables (Sheets 1 – 4)	7.5-30
7.5-8	Summary of Type E Variables	7.5-34
7.5-9	Summary of Type F Variables (Sheets 1 – 4).....	7.5-35
7.7-1	Rod Control System Interlocks - Power Control Subsystem	7.7-21
7.7-2	Rod Control System Interlocks - Axial Offset Control Subsystem.....	7.7-22
7.7-3	Cross Reference Table for Defense-In-Depth Functions Supported by the Plant Control System (Sheets 1 – 3).....	7.7-23

LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
7.1-1	Instrumentation and Control Architecture	7.1-17
7.1-2	Deleted	
7.1-3A	Deleted	
7.1-3B	Deleted	
7.1-4	Deleted	
7.1-5	Deleted	
7.1-6	Deleted	
7.1-7	Deleted	
7.1-8A	Deleted	
7.1-8B	Deleted	
7.1-9A	Deleted	
7.1-9B	Deleted	
7.1-10	Deleted	
7.1-11	Deleted	
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Index and Symbols (Sheet 1 of 20).....	7.2-27
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Reactor Trip Functions (Sheet 2 of 20)	7.2-29
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Nuclear Startup Protection (Sheet 3 of 20).....	7.2-31
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Nuclear Overpower Protection (Sheet 4 of 20).....	7.2-33
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Core Heat Removal Protection (Sheet 5 of 20).....	7.2-35
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Primary Overpressure & Loss of Heat Sink Protection (Sheet 6 of 20).....	7.2-37
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Loss of Heat Sink Protection (Sheet 7 of 20).....	7.2-39
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Loss of Heat Sink Protection (Sheet 8 of 20).....	7.2-41
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Steamline Isolation (Sheet 9 of 20).....	7.2-43
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Feedwater Isolation (Sheet 10 of 20).....	7.2-45
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Safeguards Actuation (Sheet 11 of 20).....	7.2-47
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Core Makeup Tank Actuation and Reactor Coolant Pump Trip (Sheet 12 of 20).....	7.2-49
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Containment and Other Protection (Sheet 13 of 20).....	7.2-51
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Turbine Trip (Sheet 14 of 20).....	7.2-53
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Automatic RCS Depressurization Valve Sequencing (Sheet 15 of 20)	7.2-55
7.2-1	Functional Diagram In-Containment Refueling Water Storage Tank Actuations (Sheet 16 of 20).....	7.2-57
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Passive Residual Heat Removal and Core Makeup Tank Isolation Valve Interlocks (Sheet 17 of 20).....	7.2-59
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Normal Residual Heat Removal System Isolation Valve Interlocks (Sheet 18 of 20)	7.2-61
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Diverse Actuation System Logic Automatic Actuations (Sheet 19 of 20).....	7.2-63
7.2-1	Functional Diagram Diverse Actuation System Logic, Manual Actuations (Sheet 20 of 20).....	7.2-65